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## Finding Aid - Ellie Prepas fonds (F0774)

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# Ellie Prepas fonds

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## Summary information

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<b>Repository:</b>	York University Archives & Special Collections (CTASC)
<b>Title:</b>	Ellie Prepas fonds
<b>Reference code:</b>	F0774
<b>Date:</b>	1933-2009 (creation)
<b>Physical description:</b>	0.41 m of textual records
<b>Dates of creation, revision and deletion:</b>	2023/06/06 K. Cheung. Creation.

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## Administrative history / Biographical sketch

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### Note

Ellie E. Prepas, Professor Emeritus of Natural Resource Management at Lakehead University, author and activist was born in Hamilton, Ontario and received her Bachelor of Mathematics degree from the University of Waterloo, her Master of Environmental Studies from York University in 1974 and her Doctorate from the University of Toronto in 1980. She was a prominent member of the Waffle movement in Canada.

Prepas joined the Waffle movement within the New Democratic Party (NDP) as a graduate student in 1971. The Waffle was a Canadian national socialist party that opposed American and foreign ownership of Canadian resources and industries. As a Waffler, Prepas participated in protests that included the Mackenzie Valley pipeline project and the Canada-US Auto Pact. Prepas was also a prominent member of the women's group within the Waffle, advocating for women in the workforce and changes to the Criminal Code on the issue of abortion. During the 1972 Canadian Federal Election, Prepas was successfully nominated as the NDP candidate for the riding of Trinity-Spadina but resigned her candidacy prior to the election date due to the expulsion of the Waffle from the NDP.

Prepas' early research centred on limnology, the study of fresh or saline waters within continental boundaries, which later expanded to studies of watershed disturbance and climate factors and their impact on surface water quality and biota. She taught at McGill University, the University of Alberta and Lakehead University. During her tenure at Lakehead University, she was awarded the Canada Research Chair by the Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada in 2001 and received it again in 2008. Prepas was involved with the Forest Watershed and Riparian Disturbance Project (FORWARD I to III) from 2001 to 2016.

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## Scope and content

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Fonds consists of correspondence, notes, reports, essays, publications, flyers, and other documents created or received by Ellie Prepas while a graduate student in Environment Studies at York University about the Waffle movement within the New Democratic Party, including environmental initiatives, the Mackenzie Valley pipeline, opposition to foreign ownership of Canadian resources and industries, her candidacy for the NDP in the riding of Toronto Trinity and her involvement with the North Metro Waffle, and the Waffle Women.

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## Notes

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### Restrictions on access

No restrictions on access.

### Other notes

- **Publication status**: Published
  - **Level of detail**: Full
  - **Status description**: Final
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## Access points

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- New Democratic Party. Waffle Movement.
  - Textual record (documentary form)
  - Politics (subject)
- 

## Collection holdings

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### **File: 2023-006/001(01) - Waffle - Manifestos, News**

Title: Waffle - Manifestos, News

Reference code: 2023-006/001(01)

Date: 1933-1972 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of correspondence, speeches, booklets, pamphlets, event flyers, statements, protest ephemera, contact information, meeting minutes and agenda, newspaper clippings, proposed resolutions, a book preview and essays on the Waffle, its socialist background and its perspectives on Canadian industry and academia. It includes letters and drafts from John Smart, one

of the founders of the Waffle Movement, who asked for comments from the Waffle communications committee prior to submitting articles about division in the Ontario New Democratic Party (ONDP) and the 1972 federal election to newspapers. File also includes the following booklets: 'A socialist program for Canadian trade unionists' (c. 1970s), the 'Constitution and Resolutions' of the ONDP (c. 1970s), the Regina Manifesto (1933), and 'For a Socialist Ontario in an Independent Socialist Canada' (1970). One copy of 'For a Socialist Ontario' contains Waffle member addresses and notice of a Waffle meeting in 1971. John D. Smart, a co-founder of the Waffle movement, is the primary author of letters received by Prepas. The letters discuss updates and plans for Waffle groups across Canada, the state of the NDP party at the provincial and federal level, and Smart's administrative duties. File also contains an election pamphlet for Carol Gudmundson and flyers for the Gilfargo Workers striking in Oakville, Ontario. File also includes issues of the Waffle News and Waffle Labour News and copies of the papers 'For an Independent Socialist Canada – Resolutions prepared by the Waffle Movement in the New Democratic Party for the consideration of Riding Associations Affiliated Union Locals and Youth Clubs for the Federal Convention of the New Democratic Party' (1971), 'Towards a Nationalization of Canadian Sociology' by Mike Gurstein, 'What the Waffle's All About' by Mel Watkins.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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## **File: 2023-006/001(02) - Waffle - Post-Orillia and Riverdale Resolutions**

Title: Waffle - Post-Orillia and Riverdale Resolutions

Reference code: 2023-006/001(02)

Date: 1972 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of statements, proposals, discussion papers, newspaper clippings and agendas related to the Waffle Movement after the Orillia and Riverdale Resolutions of the New Democratic Party (NDP) Caucus. The Riverdale resolution gave the Waffle four options: one: dissolution, two: formal establishment of the Waffle as an independent socialist movement, three: the Waffle operates as an extra-parliamentary movement and is no longer a political party and four: NDP membership is removed as a pre-requisite for joining the Waffle. Many of the papers submitted by Waffle members cite the need for self-reflection at the events and party politics that led to division with the NDP and amongst Wafflers themselves, the need to find a new direction after the Riverdale Resolution, and the need to have open conferences so that all Wafflers are given a sense of active participation, rather than restrict conferences to delegation-led discussion. Some Wafflers argue for a 'fifth option,' in which the Waffle remains a caucus within the NDP caucus and continues as a socialist and nationalist group. The resolution reached by Waffle delegates was to cease its operations as a political party and move forward as a movement for an independent socialist Canada. The resolution reached by Wafflers opposing this decision chose the 'fifth option,' which supported staying within the caucus and pushing the NDP to adopt more left wing ideas. Prepas (Trinity), George Gilks (Hamilton West), Jim Laxer (York East) and Mel Watkins (Parkdale) write to the Waffler base, indicating their intention to resign from their

NDP candidacies prior to the 1972 federal election, with Prepas and Watkins formally submitting their resignation from their candidacies.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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### **File: 2023-006/001(03) - Statements to the Crisis in the NDP**

Title: Statements to the Crisis in the NDP

Reference code: 2023-006/001(03)

Date: 1971-1972 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of newspaper clippings, statements and press releases relating to the split between the New Democratic Party and the Waffle Movement. File includes letters sent to NDP and Waffle membership respectively, with party leaders explaining to their positions to their followers as the ONDP drew closer to its June 23, 1972 meeting in Orillia, where the Waffle's fate within the party would be decided. File also includes the February 1972 issue of tpic news/nouvelles iuc, a newsletter on planning education in Canada, which contains handwritten notes about the NDP party constitution and the state of the party if the Waffle movement was expelled. It includes statements from Waffle movements and NDP groups across Canada regarding the crisis. It also includes the ONDP's proposed amendments to the party's provincial constitution. File also includes blank riding forms for ONDP delegates attending party meetings.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Note [generalNote]: 1 of 2

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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### **File: 2023-006/001(04) - Statements to the Crisis in the NDP**

Title: Statements to the Crisis in the NDP

Reference code: 2023-006/001(04)

Date: 1971-1972 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of correspondence, notes, newspaper clippings, statements, meeting minutes and reports relating to the split between the New Democratic Party and the Waffle Movement.

File includes issue number 12 of The Sarnia Democrat, a local NDP newspaper where Mel Watkins of the Waffle movement discusses the lack of action from Pierre Elliot Trudeau's Liberal party in halting foreign ownership of Canadian companies. File also includes a proposal for associate membership, part of the 'affiliation' proposal put forward by the Waffle, which was rejected by the administration committee of the ONDP, who put forward a recommendation for the Waffle to disband or be expelled from the party, which was in turn rejected by the Ottawa and Toronto NDP riding associations. File also includes Prepas' notes on both the Waffle and ONDP up to June 21, summarizing the position of the Waffle as a movement and the crisis that began with the Hamilton Mountain Resolution at a prior ONDP meeting. Prepas also identifies groups and unions affiliated with the NDP that are 'pro-purge' or 'pro-Waffle.' It also includes the ONDP's 'Brief on the problems of the Definition of Membership in the Constitution of the NDP and Related Issues' and 'Report to Provincial Executive,' which show differing views between the two sides of ONDP, one believed that Wafflers should have a place in the party and the other sought its dissolution.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Note [generalNote]: 2 of 2

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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## **File: 2023-006/001(05) - Waffle 1972-1973**

Title: Waffle 1972-1973

Reference code: 2023-006/001(05)

Date: 1972-1973 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of newspaper clippings, event information, news releases, statements, memos, correspondence, meeting minutes and agendas relating to the establishment of the Waffler Movement for an Independent and Socialist Canada, after the formal departure of the group from the New Democratic Party caucus. File includes the newsletter Waffle News, PRO TEM issue number 3 with 'An interview with James Laxer' (1972) and the O. A. P. O. Newsletter with a press release on the throne speech and guaranteed adequate income (G.A.I.). It also includes memos and activity updates from the Kingston Waffle and Ottawa Waffle and other Waffle groups across Ontario, alongside agendas for Waffle conferences in London, Ontario. It also includes the Waffle's 1972 Federal Election coverage and Waffle co-founder John Smart's perspective of the Waffle Council Meeting in 1972. It also includes a press release regarding the resignations of Bruce Kidd, James Laxer and Krista Macoos of Toronto and John Smart (Ottawa Centre) from their positions on the executive of the Ontario New Democratic Party and a statement on the Waffle's own political campaign during the 1972 federal election, where the group decided not to run a candidate, but instead campaign to highlight issues and areas of the country the Liberals, Conservatives and NDP ignored in their platforms.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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**File: 2023-006/002(01) - Waffle 1974**

Title: Waffle 1974

Reference code: 2023-006/002(01)

Date: 1974 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of correspondence, event information sheets, forms, handwritten notes, pamphlets, a magazine and a discussion journal. File includes letters to supporters to renew their Waffle membership, event information sheets for Waffle workshops focused on 'Building the Waffle,' and a description of the committees within the Ontario Waffle. File also includes the Ontario Waffle's internal discussion journal 'Advance: For Independence and Socialism' (1974), two copies of the magazine 'North Country' (1974), and a pamphlet titled 'The Economics of Canadian Politics Today' (1974).

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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**File: 2023-006/002(02) - Ontario Waffle Organization and Membership Committee, 1972**

Title: Ontario Waffle Organization and Membership Committee, 1972

Reference code: 2023-006/002(02)

Date: 1971-1972 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of the Ontario Waffle Movement's 1972 meeting minutes, membership reports, financial reports, memos, newsletters, notes, event schedules, correspondence, suggested reading lists, forms for membership application, calendars, and transmittals, information booklets, membership processing procedures, a draft organizational policy, and a list of instructions for political canvassers. John D. Smart, a co-founder of the Waffle movement, is the primary author of letters received by Prepas. The letters discuss updates and plans for Waffle groups across Canada, the state of the NDP party at the provincial and federal level, and Smart's administrative duties.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:



Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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**File: 2023-006/002(03) - Ontario Waffle Organization and Membership Committee, 1973**

Title: Ontario Waffle Organization and Membership Committee, 1973

Reference code: 2023-006/002(03)

Date: 1973 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of the Ontario Waffle Movement's 1973 meeting minutes, newsletters, pamphlets, notes, membership reports and financial reports, correspondence, lecture schedules, a busbill, and an order form for the Ontario Waffle Newspaper. File also includes a proposal to form a Provincial Publicity Committee to consolidate publicity efforts across all groups within Ontario, two annotated bibliographies with books recommended by John D. Smart and Barry G.T. Mills to explain the core tenets of the Waffle, and guidelines for the establishment of the Ontario Waffle newspaper. A letter received from Smart includes a request for Prepas to write about the Mackenzie Valley pipeline. File also includes Prepas' Waffle Movement membership card for 1973, which features the 'Waffle Manifesto' on the back of the card.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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**File: 2023-006/002(04) - Ontario Waffle - Meeting Minutes, Waffle Constitution, Jan. - July 1973**

Title: Ontario Waffle - Meeting Minutes, Waffle Constitution, Jan. - July 1973

Reference code: 2023-006/002(04)

Date: 1973 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of meeting minutes, agendas, discussion papers, event flyers, reading lists, correspondence, newspaper clippings, draft party policy and constitution documents presented at Ontario Waffle meetings between March and July 1973. File includes a Waffle Movement card with an illustrated Canadian flag background dated 1973, pamphlets for the Ontario Waffle Convention '73 and 'Canadian Politics in Historical Perspective,' a lecture series organized by the Toronto Waffle Educational Committee, with lecturers that included Caroline Brown, Lorne Brown, John Hutcheson, Jim Laxer, his father Robert Laxer, Stanley Ryerson, Mel Watkins and Reg Whitaker. File includes

statements made by the Ontario Waffle regarding the United States' tariff on Canadian tires in 1973 and newspaper clippings of a public letter from Maxwell W. Ward, President of Wardair Canada Limited regarding a strike within the airline and an article on Ford Motor Company's move to Brazil for manufacturing. File also includes 'Ontario Waffle Resolutions' reached after the Ontario Waffle Provincial Council Meeting between March 31st and April 1st, 1973 with the booklet signed by James Bay. File also includes Graham L Kay's resignation from the Waffle movement in 1973, an article written about Karleton Armstrong, council minutes, resolutions and labour policy passed by the Ontario Waffle at the movement's council meeting between July 14 and 15, 1973.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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**File: 2023-006/002(05) - Ontario Waffle - Meeting Minutes, Waffle Convention 1973, Aug. - Dec. 1973**

Title: Ontario Waffle - Meeting Minutes, Waffle Convention 1973, Aug. - Dec. 1973

Reference code: 2023-006/002(05)

Date: 1973 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of meeting minutes, agendas, event schedules, financial statements, event flyers, Waffle executive staff lists, reading lists, and the Waffle Constitution, as passed by the Waffle Convention in December 1973. File includes event information on two Waffle events surrounding the Chilean Coup that overthrew President Salvador Allende. File also includes the proposal of the Constitutional Committee on the 'Constitution of the Ontario Waffle Movement for an Independent Socialist Canada' and their recommendations for by-laws within the movement. File also includes agendas, meeting minutes in anticipation of and after the Waffle Convention of 1973.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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**File: 2023-006/002(06) - Resources and De-Industrialization Campaign Committee**

Title: Resources and De-Industrialization Campaign Committee

Reference code: 2023-006/002(06)

Date: 1973 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of meeting minutes, reports, proposed resolutions, and correspondence relating to the work of the Ontario Waffle's Provincial Resources and De-industrialization Campaign Committee. This committee focused on two central issues: the Mackenzie Valley Pipeline and the regional manufacturing economies within Ontario. The Resource and De-industrialization committee was tasked with stimulating the creation of localized campaign committees by each member's local Waffle group. It conducted research on both the proposed pipeline's environmental and indigenous traditional territory impacts and the working conditions within Eastern Ontario factories. Minutes from an emergency meeting of the Ottawa Waffle indicate that there was disagreement in how much money was to be raised and spent for Toronto rallies against the Mackenzie Valley Pipeline (a resources issue), the hiring of an organizer for the rallies and the lack of attention being given to issues of de-industrialization issues in Ontario. File also includes Prepas' letter indicating her resignation from the Resources and De-industrialization committee in March 1973. File also includes a press release featuring the heading 'Songs and speeches to deal with resources and jobs at Waffle meeting Tuesday night' (April 19, 1973). File also includes a poster and event schedule for the 'Waffle South-Western Ontario Campaign '73.'

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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## **File: 2023-006/002(07) - Ontario Waffle Discussion Papers**

Title: Ontario Waffle Discussion Papers

Reference code: 2023-006/002(07)

Date: 1973 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of discussion papers written by Ontario Waffle members. The papers include: 'Trade Unions as Working Class Organizations – From Defensiveness to Anti-Imperialist and Socialist Consciousness,' 'Farming and Manufacturing in Eastern Ontario,' 'Farming and Manufacturing in Easter Ontario' by the Ottawa Waffle,' 'Corporate Interests and the State: anti-Combine Activity in Canada 1960-1970' by Bert Young, the 'Roots of the Waffle in the L. P. P. -Rebirth of the Leninist Left?' by A. John Watson and Peter Usher's untitled paper on the Ontario Waffle.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Note [generalNote]: 1 of 2

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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**File: 2023-006/002(08) - Ontario Waffle Discussion Papers**

Title: Ontario Waffle Discussion Papers

Reference code: 2023-006/002(08)

Date: 1973 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of discussion papers written by Ontario Waffle members. The papers include 'Some Thoughts on the Political Development of the Waffle' by Joe Flexer; 'Where Do We Go From Here?' by Chris Huxley, Jackie Larkin, Steve Penner and Andy Wernick; 'The Unfinished Agenda – Towards a Socialist Movement' by Henry Dorst; 'Labour Structure and the Possibilities for Change' by Dominic Pagninni; 'The Problems of Non English Speaking Immigrants' by Dominic Pagninni, Frank Pinto and Joe Amico; 'Populist and Socialist Movement in Canadian History' by John Smart; 'On Democracy: Whither Waffle?' by Treat Hull, Don Lake and Judy Skinner; 'A Socialist View of Technological Change' by Jim Littleton; 'A Contribution to the Trade Union Discussion' by Meyer Shapiro and Stu Sinclair; 'How to Organize an Effective Anti-Imperialist Movement in Canada?' by Peter Horbatiuk and 'On Labour' by Robin Mathews.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Note [generalNote]: 2 of 2

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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**File: 2023-006/002(09) - Ontario Waffle News, Vol. 1, nos. 1-4**

Title: Ontario Waffle News, Vol. 1, nos. 1-4

Reference code: 2023-006/002(09)

Date: 1973 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of the party newspaper Ontario Waffle News, volume 1, issue numbers 1 to 4. It includes two copies of issue number 1, one copy of issue number 2, three copies of issue number 3, and two copies of issue number 4.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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**File: 2023-006/002(10) - Waffle - Newspapers and Magazines**

Title: Waffle - Newspapers and Magazines

Reference code: 2023-006/002(10)

Date: 1972-1980 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of one copy of the Toronto Citizen volume 4, issue number 11, featuring the article 'One year after the purge: The NDP & the Waffle,' one issue of Dimension's Special Waffle Edition, one issue of the Manitoba's alternative newspaper prairie dog press issue 6 and one issue of the Waffle Election Special, published by the Ontario Waffle.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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**File: 2023-006/003(01) - NDP-Waffle Educational File - Texpak Strike**

Title: NDP-Waffle Educational File - Texpak Strike

Reference code: 2023-006/003(01)

Date: 1971 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of press releases, newspaper clippings and protest ephemera. A backgrounding document composed by the Canadian Textile and Chemical Union explains that the Texpak strike in Brantford, Ontario was organized to demand higher pay for its workers (most of whom were women), to oppose the layoff decision undertaken by the company after its acquisition by the American Hospital Supply Corporation, and the unethical sale of Second World War-era United States Army bandages, which could not be verified to be sterile, onto the Canadian market with an intention to be used by industrial workers. The backgrounding document also argues that the root cause of Texpak's situation was the acquisition of Canadian factories by American corporations, which operated the factories as branch plants to the detriment of Canadian workers when corporate cut backs were deemed necessary. File includes a Waffle press release indicating the movement's support and attendance at the Texpak strike. File also includes two notices of a public conference to be held regarding the Texpak strike and three copies of the Canadian Textile & Chemical Union Bulletin's October 1971 Texpak Strike Issue. File also includes a large sticker with the words 'I Don't Buy Dare Cookies!' in reference to one of the major food manufacturers where another largely female workforce also decided to go on strike, influenced by the impact of the Texpak strike and a booklet of blank Ontario Waffle donation cheques.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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**File: 2023-006/003(02) - Auto Pact**Title: Auto PactReference code: 2023-006/003(02)Date: 1971-1972 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of information sheets, newspaper clippings, correspondence, reports, handwritten notes, press statements, news bulletins, contact information, and union proposals related to the Auto Pact Agreement of 1965 and its impacts on the Canadian automobile and aeronautics industries. It includes 12 pages of proposed resolutions put forward by the United Auto Workers Unions of Ontario (UAW) and addressed to the Office and Professional Employees International Union, Local 343 (OPEIU343) and the relevant government bodies for issues that highlighted women's roles within workers' unions, the Auto Pact, medical coverage for workers, full-time employment, autonomy for the Canadian branch of the UAW (an international union), and regulation regarding working hours. It also includes a report presented by Dennis McDermott, Vice-President and Director for the Canadian branch of the UAW to the UAW council, in which he describes the state of the Canadian auto and aeronautics industry in the 7 years since the Auto Pact and criticizes the Waffle group's stance on nationalizing the auto industry and the Waffle group's call for workers to seize control of plants that have been shut down, citing the lack of direction from the group after calling for socialist revolution. File also includes Michael Gurstein's report on the 'Canadian Auto-parts and Automotive Industry,' prepared for the York Research Group. Gurstein's report includes backgrounding information regarding the auto industry from its founding in the early 1900s to the signing of the pact in 1965 and what the Auto Pact means in the present and for the future of the industry and Canada's economy. Gurstein's findings are based on data from government publications, statistics and industry publications, which can be found in the appendix of his report.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual recordsNote [generalNote]: 1 of 2Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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**File: 2023-006/003(03) - Auto Pact**Title: Auto PactReference code: 2023-006/003(03)Date: 1972 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of meeting minutes, notes and newspaper articles regarding the Auto Pact agreement between Canada and the United States of America (US). It includes copies of Jim Laxter's articles for the Last Post titled 'Lament for an Industry' and 'Canada's resources: the piecemeal surrender,' which talk about the decline of manufacturing in Canada and the dangers posed by the agreements like the Auto Pact to the Canadian automobile manufacturing industry, amongst other resources being traded or sold to the US. It also includes Prepas' drafts of speeches on topics such as foreign ownership of Canadian companies, the need for Canada to be an 'independent nation,' the history of the automobile manufacturing industry in Canada, women in the workforce, unemployment, and the 1972 Canadian Federal Election and her notes on United States President Richard Nixon's 1972 visit to Canada. It also includes a draft and printed copy of Mel Watkin's profile on the history of the Waffle Movement's development within the New Democratic Party (NDP) and Jim Laxter's candidacy for leadership of the NDP. File also includes Prepas' drafted table of the percentages of workers working for Canadian domestic, partly-American, American and foreign firms and brief notes on the Vietnam War.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Note [generalNote]: 2 of 2

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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## **File: 2023-006/003(04) - Foreign Ownership**

Title: Foreign Ownership

Reference code: 2023-006/003(04)

Date: 1972 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of newspaper clippings relating to efforts to limit the sale of Canadian companies to larger corporations in the United States of America. It includes Trade Minister Jean-Luc Pepin's explanation of the need for a bill to screen foreign takeovers of Canadian companies, discussion from Toronto Star writers regarding unemployment numbers in Canada and United States President Richard Nixon's visit to Canada. The clipping titled 'What Trudeau expects from Nixon' is somewhat illegible due to the presence of fingerprints across the page. File also includes a handwritten reminder to provide bus transport for Pat Kay and Doris Jantyi.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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**File: 2023-006/003(05) - Mackenzie Valley Pipeline - St. Catherines Conference**

Title: Mackenzie Valley Pipeline - St. Catherines Conference

Reference code: 2023-006/003(05)

Date: 1973 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of a press release, flyers for the seminar on 'Arctic Development,' and contact information related to the construction of the Mackenzie Valley Pipeline.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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**File: 2023-006/003(06) - Mackenzie Valley Pipeline - Speech**

Title: Mackenzie Valley Pipeline - Speech

Reference code: 2023-006/003(06)

Date: 1973 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of two drafts of Prepas' speech regarding the Mackenzie Valley Pipeline. In her speech, Prepas outlines the impact that building the pipeline will have on Canadian jobs, resources, trade and environment.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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**File: 2023-006/003(07) - Canadian Universities**

Title: Canadian Universities

Reference code: 2023-006/003(07)

Date: 1971-1972 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of two copies of a discussion brief titled 'Quebec and Education' and the article 'Nationalism and the Canadian University' from the Canuck newspaper volume 1, issue number 1 published by the National Canadianization Committee. The discussion brief calls for individuals to join



the National Canadianization committee in urging the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada (AUCC) to add the issues of Quebec sovereignty and Canadian material into the curriculum, in addition to addressing unemployment, United States imperialism and publishing issues in Canada to the AUCC's agenda at their next meeting. The Canuck article describes the rise of a new Nationalist movement in Canadian universities and the driving forces of the movement, which include unemployment, competition from American and foreign students and graduates and a lack of support from Canadian government bodies.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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### **File: 2023-006/003(08) - Kraft Boycott**

Title: Kraft Boycott

Reference code: 2023-006/003(08)

Date: 1972 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of a press release with a call for action for a boycott of Kraft Foods (Kraftco) in 1972. Norma Taylor, the Saskatchewan coordinator of the Kraft Boycott summarizes the company's impact that the large American company has had on the Canadian dairy industry and the lack of support that government commissions provided to Canadian farmers.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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### **File: 2023-006/003(09) - Energy Crisis**

Title: Energy Crisis

Reference code: 2023-006/003(09)

Date: 1973 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of newspaper clippings, pamphlets, press releases and meeting summaries related to the Energy Crisis of 1973, a Waffle project jointly addressed by the Ontario Waffle and the Saskatchewan Waffle. The Energy Crisis of 1973, also known as the 1973 Oil Crisis, was an embargo on oil placed by the member nations of the Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC) on nations that supported Israel during the Yom Kippur War, which included Canada. File

also includes a newsletter regarding a resources rally co-hosted by the York, North Metro and East Metro Waffle groups to support Waffle events relating to the Energy Crisis.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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### **File: 2023-006/003(10) - Advance for Independence and Socialism Vol. 1, nos. 1-3**

Title: Advance for Independence and Socialism Vol. 1, nos. 1-3

Reference code: 2023-006/003(10)

Date: 1973 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of the Ontario Waffle's internal discussion journal, Advance for Independence and Socialism, volume 1, issue numbers 1 to 3. The first issue provides an editorial introduction and two discussion papers by Bela Egyed and Jim Laxer. The second and third issues expand on social issues and socialism in Ontario, while also discussing party issues within the Ontario Waffle. File also includes one copy of 'A Letter of Resignation to All Ontario Wafflers' written by members of the West Metro Waffle and two draft copies of the discussion paper 'Reply to West Metro "Letter of Resignation"' by Lake, Hull, Wells and Van Eenoooghe. The latter paper was featured in Advance Volume 1, number 3.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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### **File: 2023-006/003(11) - Trinity Riding - Election Literature**

Title: Trinity Riding - Election Literature

Reference code: 2023-006/003(11)

Date: 1971-1972 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of newspaper clippings, public statements, and handwritten research notes regarding election issues, strategy and the platforms of other federal political parties. It includes a letter to NDP members regarding Mel Watkins (Parkdale riding, Toronto) and John Smart (Ottawa Centre)'s respective nominations for candidacy in the New Democratic Party (NDP) in the 1972 Canadian Federal Election; a statement regarding the construction of the Spadina subway station; a statement from the Public Service Alliance of Canada regarding the introduction and processes involved

in bringing bilingualism into the public service of Canada, a Saturday Night magazine article regarding the firearms industry in Canada and Canada's relationship with the United States military and Prepas' research notes on unemployment and housing, issues that were important to her campaign in Trinity riding. File also includes a large map showing the boundaries of the Trinity federal riding.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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### **File: 2023-006/003(12) - Trinity Riding - Literature, pre-nomination expenses, notices sent out**

Title: Trinity Riding - Literature, pre-nomination expenses, notices sent out

Reference code: 2023-006/003(12)

Date: 1972 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of election campaign ephemera, instructions for election canvassers in the Trinity federal riding in the pre-nomination stage, an information sheet explaining Prepas' platform, written in Italian, a voters list from a previous Ontario provincial election, Prepas' winning nomination within the New Democratic Party (NDP) for the Trinity riding candidacy, Prepas' personal statements to Trinity voters regarding election issues. File also includes financial calculations and invoices for campaign materials at the pre-nomination stage, in addition to drafts of information sheets and statements eventually distributed by Prepas' canvassers.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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### **File: 2023-006/003(13) - Trinity Riding – Finances, Meetings, Strategy, Correspondence**

Title: Trinity Riding – Finances, Meetings, Strategy, Correspondence

Reference code: 2023-006/003(13)

Date: 1972 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of contact information, correspondence, financial statements, press releases and meeting minutes. File also includes blank forms from Prepas' participation in the Trinity

Riding Public Forum. File also includes Prepas' notes on canvassing in her riding and communications with the Ontario New Democratic Party (ONDP). A booklet containing the crest of the University of Waterloo includes Prepas' handwritten notes on the Trinity Riding's voter concerns and contact information for meeting and calling potential voters. Donation slips for Prepas' campaign and addresses of potential donors is also included in the file.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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### **File: 2023-006/003(14) - Trinity Riding - Contact Information**

Title: Trinity Riding - Contact Information

Reference code: 2023-006/003(14)

Date: [ca. 1972] (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of contact information, correspondence and New Democratic Party membership slips from Prepas' 1972 campaign for the Trinity Federal Riding. A majority of contacts included electors from the Trinity Riding, with a small number of contacts from the Dovercourt riding and the academic community within the Faculty of Environmental Studies at York University. File also includes a letter to Waffle membership regarding canvassing in St. Andrew-St. Patrick (for candidate Dan Heap) and Dovercourt (for Steve Penner) and accompanying contact information for Penner's campaign and other ridings with NDP candidates, such as Downsview and Sheppard-Bayview.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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### **File: 2023-006/003(15) - Trinity Riding - Newspaper Clippings**

Title: Trinity Riding - Newspaper Clippings

Reference code: 2023-006/003(15)

Date: 1972 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of newspaper clippings and correspondence related to the 1972 Canadian Federal Election. It includes articles on Prepas' nomination as the New Democratic Party Candidate for Trinity Riding and articles on other NDP candidates, the fringe party Action Canada, other political parties and issues important to that year's elections, which included the auto industry, bilingualism and

Canada's place on the world stage. The clippings also include Prepas' letter to the editor of the Toronto Star, titled 'Elections are near – and Ottawa has rediscovered its senior citizens.' File also includes a letter and envelope from Ben Sugarman, a disabled war veteran who operated a newspaper clipping service from his home, regarding donations to assist in his continued work.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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## **File: 2023-006/004(01) - North Metro Waffle, 1971-1972**

Title: North Metro Waffle, 1971-1972

Reference code: 2023-006/004(01)

Date: 1971-1972 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of meeting minutes, contact information of North Metro Waffle members, press statements regarding strike actions, posters in support for Texpack workers, forms for joining protests, position papers, newspaper clippings, event information sheets, and correspondence. Position papers include the following written by John Smart: 'Waffle and anti-Waffle: Two Election Strategies for the NDP in Ontario' (1971), 'The Waffle, the federal election and Ottawa South' (1971); the following written by Hans Modlich: 'Whichway for Waffle?' (c. 1971); the following by Mary Ann Code, Robin Endres, Larry Hoffman, Rose-Marie Larsson, Marjaleena Repo, Satu Repo and Gary Teeple: 'The Waffle, the NDP, and the Independent Socialists in the Waffle' (c. 1971); the following by Ed Bazylynski, Kelly Crichton, Gord Laxer, Dominique Pagnini, Jack Quarter, Dan Sunstrum, Sandra Principe, Bill Temple, and Mel Watkins: 'A Strategy for the Waffle' (c. 1971); the following by Dawn Aspinall, Len Choptiany, Danny Drache, John Lang and Neil Keller: 'The Waffle and the NDP: Disappearing from Within' (c. 1971); the following by Lukin Robinson and Richard Comber: 'Statement on the Relationship between the Waffle Group and the NDP' (c. 1971); the following by Krista Maeots: 'A Socialist Strategy for the Waffle' (c. 1971); the following by Jackie Larkin and Steve Penner: 'Some Further Thoughts, Or Let a Hundred Flowers Bloom!' (c. 1971); and the following by Ellie Prepas and Naomi Lyons: 'Organization in the Toronto Waffle and the North Metro Experience' (c. 1971). Meeting minutes and press releases in this file point to a crisis between the Ontario New Democratic Party (ONDP) and the Waffle Movement, with the former calling for the latter's expulsion from the ONDP caucus. After the ONDP's decision in 1972 to expel the Waffle from the party, members of the Waffle who still held NDP party membership were called upon to attend the London Conference organized by the Waffle Movement to submit deciding votes for the Waffle's next steps, which included five options: one, dissolution; two, retain member status within the ONDP by adopting the Riverdale Resolution; three, cease to be a political party, but carry on political work for an Independent Socialist Canada outside of the ONDP; four, set up a new political party; and five, continue the Waffle's functions unchanged and challenge the party expulsions at the next provincial NDP convention. File also includes notes on forming candidacies at the federal level around Waffle members who held NDP membership, which included Prepas. File also includes 'The Waffle Manifesto,' Prepas' ONDP membership card for 1971, and a

letter from Barry Weisleder addressed to all members of the North Metro Toronto NDP-Waffle Steering Committee regarding his objections to the arrangement of allowing only four panelists with near-uniform opinions on the Waffle's options to speak in a conference where a decisive vote was to take place.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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## **File: 2023-006/004(02) - Toronto Metro Waffles - North Metro, York Metro and East Metro, 1973**

Title: Toronto Metro Waffles - North Metro, York Metro and East Metro, 1973

Reference code: 2023-006/004(02)

Date: 1973 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of meeting agendas, minutes, event flyers, newsletters, research papers, reports, newspaper clippings correspondence, and member's lists related to the North Metro Waffle, York Waffle and East Waffle. Central issues for the North Metro Waffle in 1973 included the Government of Canada's plans for Arctic Resource Development, which included plans to build the Mackenzie Valley pipeline, the international monetary crisis, inflation, and strikes at Artistic Woodwork in Toronto, Ontario and Dare Food factories in Kitchener, Ontario. Prepas was part of the Waffle Arctic Research Group and presented her findings alongside Pat Deutscher in an article titled 'Issues surrounding Arctic Resource Development.' Other Toronto Metro Waffle groups also joined efforts to halt the construction of the Mackenzie Valley Pipeline, as indicated by letters distributed to North Metro Waffle and East Metro Waffle. File also includes York Waffle invitations to study sessions and workshops.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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## **File: 2023-006/004(03) - North Metro Waffle Women's Liberation Group**

Title: North Metro Waffle Women's Liberation Group

Reference code: 2023-006/004(03)

Date: 1969-1972 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of meeting minutes, correspondence, action proposals, event notices, notes, contact information, invoices and receipts, memos, and newspaper clippings related to the North Metro Waffle Women's Liberation Group's causes of changing abortion laws and equal pay for equal work. File also includes correspondence with Grace MacInnis, Member of Parliament for Vancouver-Kingsway, who put forward Bill C-165 in the House of Commons for abortion law reform in 1970. MacInnis provided the Women's Liberation Group with details on the bill, the House of Commons debate report from the 3rd Session of the 28th Parliament (September 1971), excerpts of Commons Debates that included the previous Bill C-55 and earlier mentions of Bill C-165, and other responses where she voiced her support for the group's efforts to take action on the issue of abortion. File also includes correspondence and newspaper clippings related to the Manitoba Minister of Transportation and Public Works Joe Borowski's opposition to the Mount Carmel Clinic's abortion services in Winnipeg. File also includes Prepas' essay 'Women in the Labour Force' and the lyrics to the song "The Women's Fight," which accompanies the agenda for the founding meeting of the North Metro Waffle Women's Liberation Group on November 25, 1971.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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## **File: 2023-006/004(04) - Toronto Waffle Women's Group**

Title: Toronto Waffle Women's Group

Reference code: 2023-006/004(04)

Date: 1973 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of meeting agendas and conference schedules organized by the Toronto Waffle Women's Group. File includes three copies of the position paper 'Appendage or Essential Part of the Waffle Movement for an Independent Socialist Canada,' where members of the Toronto Waffle Women's Group conducted a self-examination of the issues within their group, its effectiveness and its place within the Waffle Movement. One copy of this paper includes the handwritten words 'alienation function group participation.' File also includes the itinerary and invitation to attend the 1973 Canadian dates of an international festival of films made by women titled 'Women & Film.'

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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**File: 2023-006/004(05) - Waffle Women's Group**

Title: Waffle Women's Group

Reference code: 2023-006/004(05)

Date: 1971-1975 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of the Waffle Women's Group's notes, newspaper clippings, photocopied chapters of socialist and feminist texts, recommended reading lists and correspondence. It includes photocopies of Robert H. McNeal's article 'Women in the Russian Radical Movement' in the Journal of Social History, volume 5 (1971); Muriel Schien and Carol Lopate's article 'On Engels and the Liberation of Women' in Liberation volume 16, no. 9 (1972); and Eleanor Burke Leacock's 'Introduction to Engels "Family."' File also includes letters from the Office of the Prime Minister (Pierre Elliot Trudeau), the Minister of Justice and Attorney General of Canada (John N. Turner), and the Minister of Energy, Mines and Resources (J. J. Greene), whose assistants and deputies answered Prepas' letters regarding the issue of abortion in the Criminal Code of Canada. File also includes a statement from the Ontario Women's Abortion Law Repeal Coalition regarding the actions that had already been taken (up to 1971) to change the Criminal Code on abortion and called for more women and organizations to join the coalition.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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**File: 2023-006/004(06) - Women in politics, Working Women**

Title: Women in politics, Working Women

Reference code: 2023-006/004(06)

Date: 1968-1972 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of newspaper clippings, meeting minutes, meeting agendas, pamphlets, posters, activity reports, newsletters, workshop topics, and proposals relating to women in the workforce and in politics. File also includes the New Democratic Party of Ontario's 1970 Resolution on 'The Liberation of Women,' the Canadian Labour Congress' Social and Community Programs Department's fact sheets on 'Women in the Work Force,' and how to align the women's movement with the issues of other left-wing groups. File also includes papers and correspondence relating to a series of Waffle Women's Conferences held across Southern Ontario, which covered socialist strategies to organize women in the workplace to fight for equal pay for equal work, how to canvas and win elections in major Canadian ridings, and Rozzi Doctorow and Diane Mossman's Waffle conference paper 'A Socialist Strategy for Women's Liberation.' One letter by Julie Bass, Susan Kent and Ellie Prepas describes a rift between the three women and Donna McCoombs and Roz Doctorow, two of the organizers for the St. Catharines, Ontario conference. File also includes the 'Submission by the Canadian Labour



Congress to the Royal Commission on the Status of Women' (1968) and Waffle Women's responses to the Commission's findings.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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### **File: 2023-006/004(07) - Literature - Women in the Canadian Workforce**

Title: Literature - Women in the Canadian Workforce

Reference code: 2023-006/004(07)

Date: 1970-1971 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of publications produced by the Ontario Department of Labour, the Canadian federal Ministry of Labour, Women's Bureau and the New Democratic Party on the topic of women in the workforce. It includes the books "Law and the Woman in Ontario" (1971) by the Ontario Women's Bureau of the Department of Labour; "Working Women in Ontario" (c. 1971) by Katherine Eastham for the Ontario Department of Labour; "Women in Canada: –in Society – in Public Life – in the NDP" (c. 1970s) and "women in the labour force: 1970 facts and figures" (1971) by the Women's Bureau, Canada Department of Labour. These books explore the changing landscape of the Canadian workforce and society as more women sought employment and equal pay for equal work. The book "Women in Canada: –in Society – in Public Life – in the NDP" in particular, is presented as a call to action for women to become more active in Canadian politics and government.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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### **File: 2023-006/004(08) - Articles: 'A party for the party within a Party' and Canadian Dimension Vol. 43, no. 6 'Once Upon a Waffle'**

Title: Articles: 'A party for the party within a Party' and Canadian Dimension Vol. 43, no. 6 'Once Upon a Waffle'

Reference code: 2023-006/004(08)

Date: 2009 (date of creation)

Scope and content: File consists of two articles released in 2009, titled 'A party for the party within a party,' which does not list an author and 'Once Upon a Waffle,' an article written by former member Mel Watkins that featured in volume 43, issue number 6 of Canadian Dimension magazine. Both articles commemorate the 40th anniversary of the founding of the Waffle.

Physical description: 1 folder of textual records

Publication status:

Published

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)
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